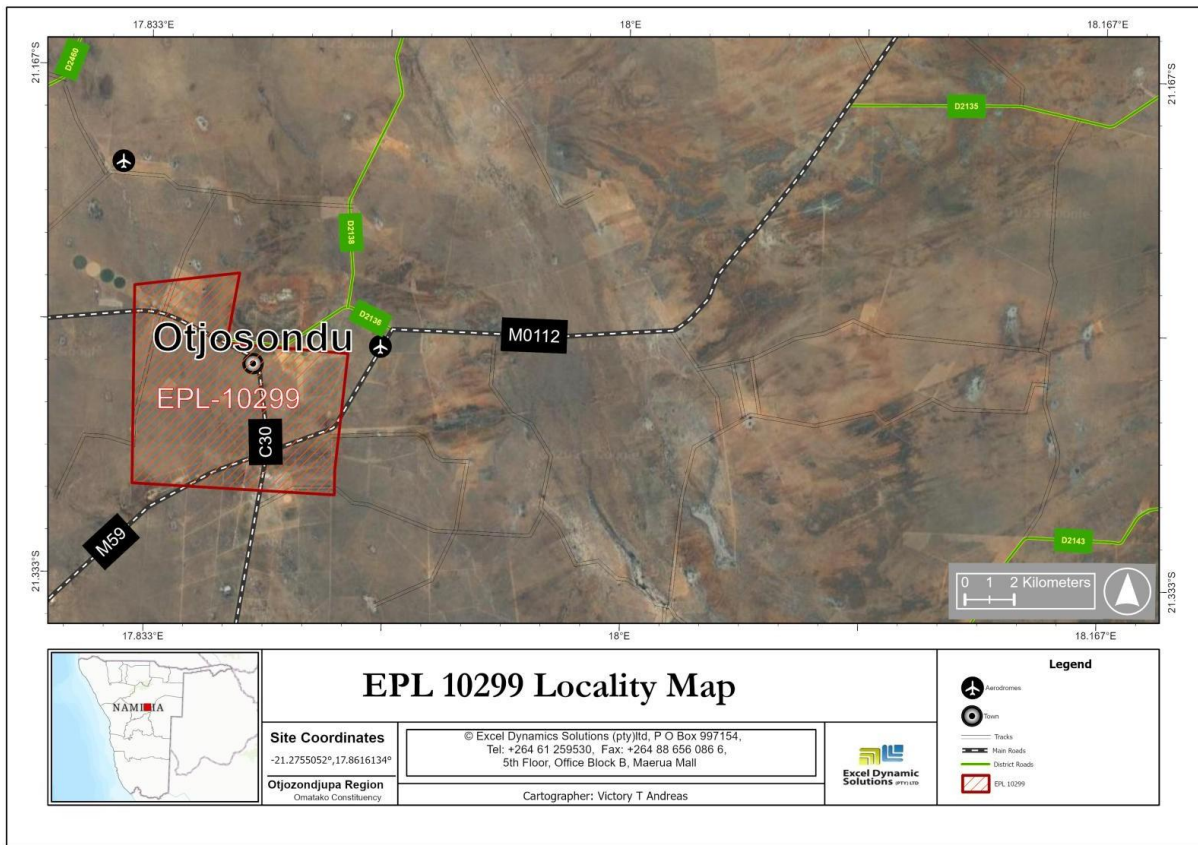




Latitude: -21.2755052

Longitude: 17.8616134