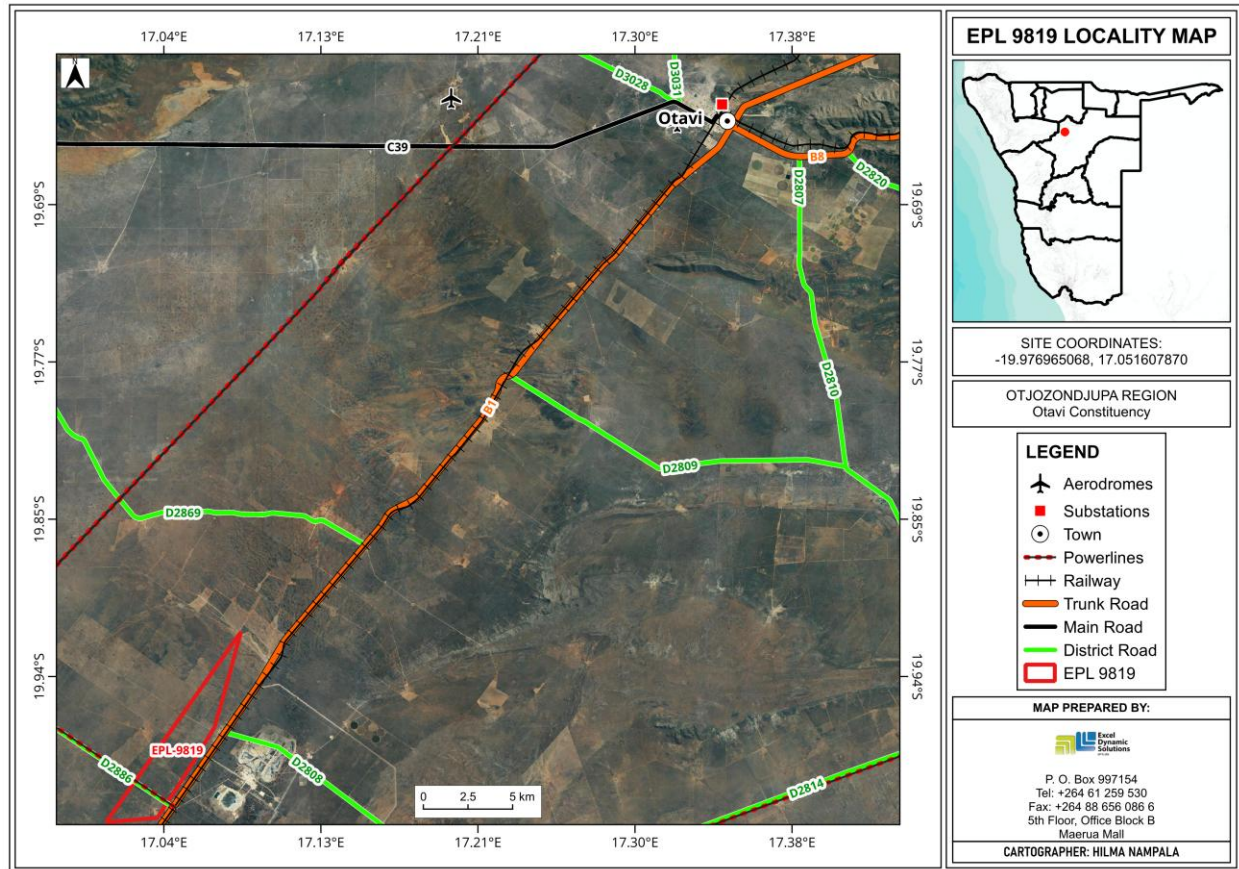




Latitude: -19.976965068

Longitude: 17.051607870