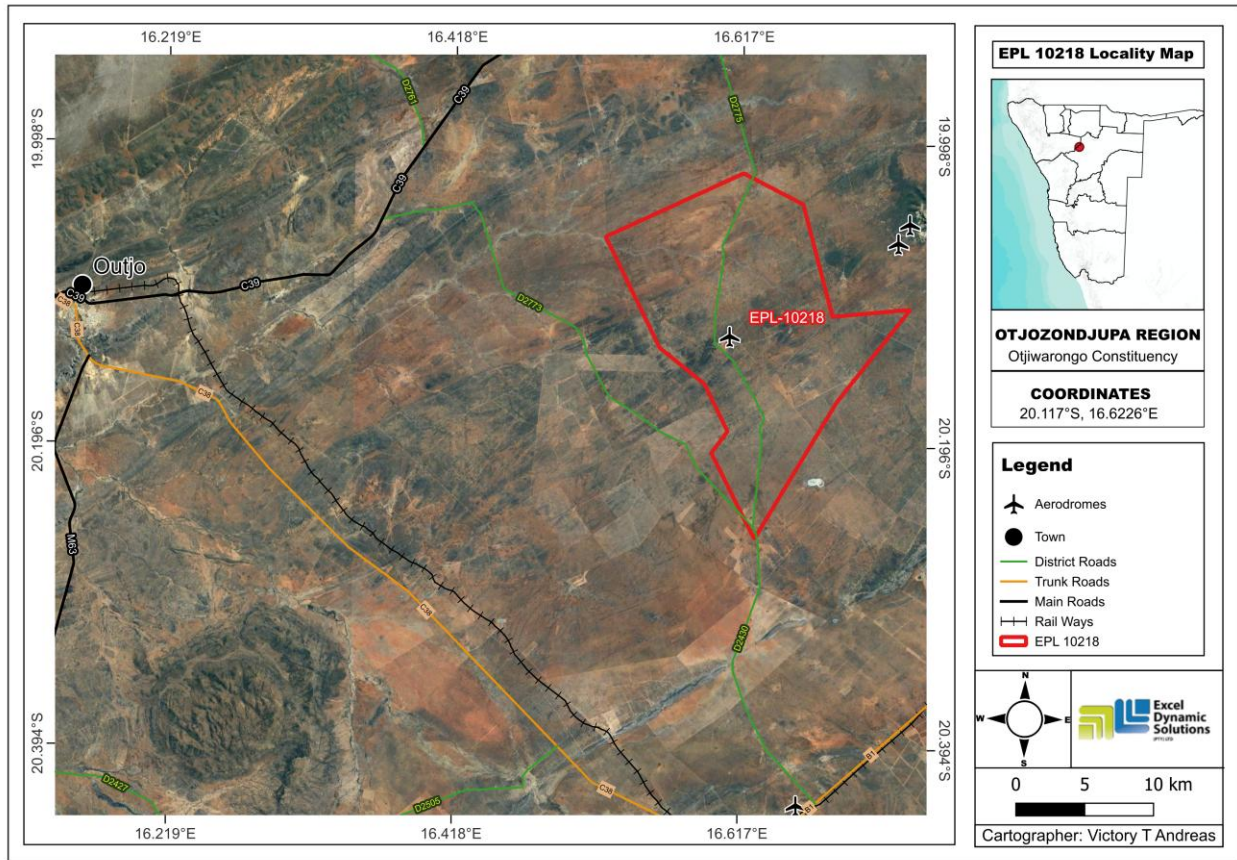




Latitude: -20.1170044

Longitude: 16.6225800